



# SAFETY DATA SHEET

## 1. Identification

<b>Product identifier</b>	<b>GDI IVD™ Intake Valve Cleaner</b>
<b>Other means of identification</b>	
<b>Product code</b>	05319
<b>Registration number</b>	EPA: 048320132
<b>Recommended use</b>	Intake valve cleaner
<b>Recommended restrictions</b>	None known.
<b>Manufacturer/Importer/Supplier/Distributor information</b>	
<b>Manufactured or sold by:</b>	
<b>Company name</b>	CRC Industries, Inc.
<b>Address</b>	885 Louis Dr. Warminster, PA 18974 US
<b>Telephone</b>	
<b>General Information</b>	215-674-4300
<b>Technical Assistance</b>	800-521-3168
<b>Customer Service</b>	800-272-4620
<b>24-Hour Emergency (CHEMTREC)</b>	800-424-9300 (US) 703-527-3887 (International)
<b>Website</b>	www.crcindustries.com

## 2. Hazard(s) identification

<b>Physical hazards</b>	Flammable aerosols	Category 1
	Gases under pressure	Liquefied gas
<b>Health hazards</b>	Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 2
	Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 2A
	Germ cell mutagenicity	Category 2
	Carcinogenicity	Category 2
	Specific target organ toxicity, single exposure	Category 3 respiratory tract irritation
	Specific target organ toxicity, single exposure	Category 3 narcotic effects
	Aspiration hazard	Category 1
<b>Environmental hazards</b>	Hazardous to the aquatic environment, acute hazard	Category 3
	Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term hazard	Category 3
<b>OSHA defined hazards</b>	Not classified.	

### Label elements



### Signal word

Danger

### Hazard statement

Extremely flammable aerosol. Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated. May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. Causes skin irritation. Causes serious eye irritation. May cause respiratory irritation. May cause drowsiness or dizziness. Suspected of causing genetic defects. Suspected of causing cancer. Harmful to aquatic life. Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

## Precautionary statement

### Prevention

Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking. Do not spray on an open flame or other ignition source. Do not apply while equipment is energized. Pressurized container: Do not pierce or burn, even after use. Use only with adequate ventilation; maintain ventilation during use and until all vapors are gone. Open doors and windows or use other means to ensure a fresh air supply during use and while product is drying. If you experience any symptoms listed on this label, increase ventilation or leave the area. Extinguish all flames, pilot lights and heaters. Vapors will accumulate readily and may ignite. Avoid breathing gas, mist or vapor. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. Avoid release to the environment.

### Response

If swallowed: Immediately call a poison center/doctor. Do NOT induce vomiting. If on skin: Wash with plenty of water. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical attention. Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse. If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a poison center/doctor if you feel unwell. If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical attention. If exposed or concerned: Get medical attention.

### Storage

Store in a well-ventilated place. Store locked up. Protect from sunlight. Do not expose to temperatures exceeding 50°C/122°F. Exposure to high temperature may cause can to burst.

### Disposal

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national regulations.

### Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC)

None known.

### Supplemental information

54.08% of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown acute hazards to the aquatic environment. 54.08% of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown long-term hazards to the aquatic environment.

## 3. Composition/information on ingredients

### Mixtures

Chemical name	Common name and synonyms	CAS number	%
Liquefied Petroleum Gas		68476-86-8	30 - 40
Diesel Fuel No. 2		68476-34-6	20 - 30
Distillates (petroleum), Sweetened Middle		64741-86-2	20 - 30
Solvent Naphtha (petroleum), Heavy Arom.		64742-94-5	1 - 3
Naphthalene		91-20-3	< 0.2

Specific chemical identity and/or percentage of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

## 4. First-aid measures

### Inhalation

Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

### Skin contact

Rinse skin with water/shower. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

### Eye contact

Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

### Ingestion

Call a physician or poison control center immediately. Rinse mouth. Do not induce vomiting. If vomiting occurs, keep head low so that stomach content doesn't get into the lungs. Aspiration may cause pulmonary edema and pneumonitis.

### Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Skin irritation. Vapors have a narcotic effect and may cause headache, fatigue, dizziness and nausea. May cause drowsiness or dizziness. May cause redness and pain.

### Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Provide general supportive measures and treat symptomatically. Keep victim under observation. Symptoms may be delayed.

### General information

IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves.

## 5. Fire-fighting measures

### Suitable extinguishing media

Alcohol resistant foam. Water. Water spray. Dry powder. Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>).

### Unsuitable extinguishing media

None known.

### Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Contents under pressure. Pressurized container may explode when exposed to heat or flame.

**Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters**

Firefighters must use standard protective equipment including flame retardant coat, helmet with face shield, gloves, rubber boots, and in enclosed spaces, SCBA.

**Fire-fighting equipment/instructions**

In case of fire: Stop leak if safe to do so. Do not move cargo or vehicle if cargo has been exposed to heat. If tank, rail car or tank truck is involved in a fire, ISOLATE for 800 meters (1/2 mile) in all directions; also consider initial evacuation for 800 meters (1/2 mile) in all directions. ALWAYS stay away from tanks engulfed in flame. Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk. Containers should be cooled with water to prevent vapor pressure build up. For massive fire in cargo area, use unmanned hose holder or monitor nozzles, if possible. If not, withdraw and let fire burn out. In the event of fire, cool tanks with water spray.

**General fire hazards**

Extremely flammable aerosol.

**6. Accidental release measures****Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Keep unnecessary personnel away. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Keep out of low areas. Wear appropriate protective equipment and clothing during clean-up. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Avoid inhalation of vapors or mists. Avoid breathing gas. Ventilate closed spaces before entering them. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. For personal protection, see section 8 of the SDS.

**Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**

Eliminate all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks, or flames in immediate area). Keep combustibles (wood, paper, oil, etc.) away from spilled material. Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Collect spillage. Dike far ahead of spill for later disposal. Wipe up with absorbent material (e.g. cloth, fleece). Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination. Prevent entry into waterways, sewer, basements or confined areas. For waste disposal, see section 13 of the SDS.

**Environmental precautions**

Avoid release to the environment. Contact local authorities in case of spillage to drain/aquatic environment. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not contaminate water. Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.

**7. Handling and storage****Precautions for safe handling**

Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Pressurized container: Do not pierce or burn, even after use. Do not use if spray button is missing or defective. Do not spray on a naked flame or any other incandescent material. Do not smoke while using or until sprayed surface is thoroughly dry. Do not cut, weld, solder, drill, grind, or expose containers to heat, flame, sparks, or other sources of ignition. Use caution around energized equipment. The metal container will conduct electricity if it contacts a live source. This may result in injury to the user from electrical shock and/or flash fire. Avoid breathing mist or vapor. Avoid breathing gas. Avoid contact with skin. Avoid contact with eyes. Avoid prolonged exposure. Avoid contact with clothing. Use only in well-ventilated areas. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Observe good industrial hygiene practices. Avoid release to the environment. Do not empty into drains. For product usage instructions, please see the product label.

**Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

Level 3 Aerosol.

Pressurized container. Protect from sunlight and do not expose to temperatures exceeding 50°C/122 °F. Do not puncture, incinerate or crush. Do not handle or store near an open flame, heat or other sources of ignition. This material can accumulate static charge which may cause spark and become an ignition source. Store in a well-ventilated place. Store away from incompatible materials (see Section 10 of the SDS). Keep out of the reach of children.

**8. Exposure controls/personal protection****Occupational exposure limits****US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000)**

Components	Type	Value
Naphthalene (CAS 91-20-3)	PEL	50 mg/m3 10 ppm

**US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values**

Components	Type	Value	Form
Diesel Fuel No. 2 (CAS 68476-34-6)	TWA	100 mg/m3	Inhalable fraction and vapor.
Naphthalene (CAS 91-20-3)	STEL	15 ppm	
	TWA	10 ppm	

**US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards**

Components	Type	Value
Naphthalene (CAS 91-20-3)	STEL	75 mg/m3
		15 ppm
	TWA	50 mg/m3
		10 ppm

**Biological limit values** No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).

**Exposure guidelines**

**US ACGIH Threshold Limit Values: Skin designation**

Diesel Fuel No. 2 (CAS 68476-34-6)

Can be absorbed through the skin.

Naphthalene (CAS 91-20-3)

Can be absorbed through the skin.

**Appropriate engineering controls**

Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level. Eye wash facilities and emergency shower must be available when handling this product.

**Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment**

**Eye/face protection**

Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles).

**Skin protection**

**Hand protection**

Wear protective gloves such as neoprene, nitrile or PVC.

**Other**

Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing.

**Respiratory protection**

In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. Air monitoring is needed to determine actual employee exposure levels.

**Thermal hazards**

Wear appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary.

**General hygiene considerations**

When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants.

**9. Physical and chemical properties**

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**Appearance**

**Physical state**

Liquid.

**Form**

Aerosol.

**Color**

Amber.

**Odor**

Petroleum.

**Odor threshold**

Not available.

**pH**

Not available.

**Melting point/freezing point**

Not available.

**Initial boiling point and boiling range**

320 °F (160 °C) estimated

**Flash point**

187 °F (86.1 °C) Tag Closed Cup

**Evaporation rate**

Moderate.

**Flammability (solid, gas)**

Not available.

**Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits**

**Flammability limit - lower (%)**

0.6 % estimated

**Flammability limit - upper (%)**

7.5 % estimated

**Vapor pressure**

2826.1 hPa estimated

**Vapor density**

> 1 (air = 1)

**Relative density**

0.87 estimated

**Solubility (water)**

Not available.

**Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)**

Not available.

**Auto-ignition temperature**

494 °F (256.7 °C) estimated

**Decomposition temperature**

Not available.

**Viscosity (kinematic)**

Not available.

**Percent volatile**

100 % estimated

**10. Stability and reactivity**

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**Reactivity**

The product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.

**Chemical stability**

Material is stable under normal conditions.

**Possibility of hazardous reactions**

No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.

**Conditions to avoid**

Avoid temperatures exceeding the flash point. Contact with incompatible materials.

<b>Incompatible materials</b>	Strong oxidizing agents.
<b>Hazardous decomposition products</b>	Carbon oxides. Nitrogen oxides (NOx). Aldehydes. Ammonia. Hydrocarbon fumes and smoke.

## 11. Toxicological information

### Information on likely routes of exposure

<b>Ingestion</b>	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
<b>Inhalation</b>	Vapors have a narcotic effect and may cause headache, fatigue, dizziness and nausea. Prolonged inhalation may be harmful. May cause irritation to the respiratory system.
<b>Skin contact</b>	Causes skin irritation.
<b>Eye contact</b>	Causes serious eye irritation.

**Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics** Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Skin irritation. May cause redness and pain. Symptoms of overexposure may be headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting.

### Information on toxicological effects

**Acute toxicity** May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. Narcotic effects. May cause respiratory irritation.

Product	Species	Test Results
GDI IVD™ Intake Valve Cleaner		
<b>Acute</b>		
<i>Dermal</i>		
LD50	Rabbit	4012.8176 mg/kg estimated
<i>Inhalation</i>		
LC50	Rat	892.8573 mg/l estimated
<i>Oral</i>		
LD50	Rat	3967.7346 mg/kg estimated

\* Estimates for product may be based on additional component data not shown.

<b>Skin corrosion/irritation</b>	Causes skin irritation.
<b>Serious eye damage/eye irritation</b>	Causes serious eye irritation.
<b>Respiratory sensitization</b>	Not available.
<b>Skin sensitization</b>	This product is not expected to cause skin sensitization.
<b>Germ cell mutagenicity</b>	Suspected of causing genetic defects.
<b>Carcinogenicity</b>	Suspected of causing cancer.

#### IARC Monographs. Overall Evaluation of Carcinogenicity

Diesel Fuel No. 2 (CAS 68476-34-6)	3 Not classifiable as to carcinogenicity to humans.
Naphthalene (CAS 91-20-3)	2B Possibly carcinogenic to humans.

#### US NTP Report on Carcinogens: Anticipated carcinogen

Naphthalene (CAS 91-20-3)	Reasonably Anticipated to be a Human Carcinogen.
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<b>Reproductive toxicity</b>	This product is not expected to cause reproductive or developmental effects.
<b>Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure</b>	Respiratory tract irritation. Narcotic effects.
<b>Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure</b>	Not classified.
<b>Aspiration hazard</b>	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
<b>Chronic effects</b>	Prolonged inhalation may be harmful. Prolonged exposure may cause chronic effects.

## 12. Ecological information

**Ecotoxicity** Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects. Accumulation in aquatic organisms is expected.

Product	Species	Test Results	
GDI IVD™ Intake Valve Cleaner			
<i>Acute</i>			
Crustacea	EC50	Daphnia	7.331 mg/l, 48 hours estimated
Fish	LC50	Fish	75.4475 mg/l, 96 hours estimated

Components	Species	Test Results
Diesel Fuel No. 2 (CAS 68476-34-6)		
<b>Aquatic</b>		
<i>Acute</i>		
Fish	LC50	Fathead minnow ( <i>Pimephales promelas</i> ) 35 mg/l, 96 hours
Naphthalene (CAS 91-20-3)		
<b>Aquatic</b>		
<i>Acute</i>		
Crustacea	EC50	Water flea ( <i>Daphnia magna</i> ) 1.09 - 3.4 mg/l, 48 hours
Fish	LC50	Rainbow trout, donaldson trout (Oncorhynchus mykiss) 1.6 mg/l, 96 hours

\* Estimates for product may be based on additional component data not shown.

<b>Persistence and degradability</b>	No data is available on the degradability of this product.
<b>Bioaccumulative potential</b>	No data available.
<b>Partition coefficient n-octanol / water (log Kow)</b>	
Naphthalene	3.3
<b>Mobility in soil</b>	No data available.
<b>Other adverse effects</b>	No other adverse environmental effects (e.g. ozone depletion, photochemical ozone creation potential, endocrine disruption, global warming potential) are expected from this component.

### 13. Disposal considerations

<b>Disposal of waste from residues / unused products</b>	The dispensed liquid product is not a RCRA hazardous waste (See 40 CFR Part 261.20 - 261.33). Empty container can be recycled. Consult authorities before disposal. Contents under pressure. Do not puncture, incinerate or crush. Do not allow this material to drain into sewers/water supplies. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national regulations.
<b>Hazardous waste code</b>	Not regulated.
<b>Contaminated packaging</b>	Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied.

### 14. Transport information

#### DOT

<b>UN number</b>	UN1950
<b>UN proper shipping name</b>	Aerosols, flammable, limited quantity
<b>Transport hazard class(es)</b>	
<b>Class</b>	2.1
<b>Subsidiary risk</b>	-
<b>Label(s)</b>	2.1
<b>Packing group</b>	Not applicable.
<b>Special precautions for user</b>	Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.
<b>Special provisions</b>	N82
<b>Packaging exceptions</b>	306
<b>Packaging non bulk</b>	None
<b>Packaging bulk</b>	None

#### IATA

<b>UN number</b>	UN1950
<b>UN proper shipping name</b>	Aerosols, flammable, limited quantity
<b>Transport hazard class(es)</b>	
<b>Class</b>	2.1
<b>Subsidiary risk</b>	-
<b>Packing group</b>	Not applicable.
<b>Environmental hazards</b>	No.
<b>ERG Code</b>	10L
<b>Special precautions for user</b>	Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.
<b>Other information</b>	
<b>Passenger and cargo aircraft</b>	Allowed.
<b>Cargo aircraft only</b>	Allowed.

#### IMDG

<b>UN number</b>	UN1950
<b>UN proper shipping name</b>	AEROSOLS, LIMITED QUANTITY

<b>Transport hazard class(es)</b>	
Class	2
Subsidiary risk	-
<b>Packing group</b>	Not applicable.
<b>Environmental hazards</b>	
Marine pollutant	No.
<b>EmS</b>	Not available.
<b>Special precautions for user</b>	Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.

## 15. Regulatory information

<b>US federal regulations</b>	This product is a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200. One or more components are not listed on TSCA.	
<b>TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)</b>	Not regulated.	
<b>SARA 304 Emergency release notification</b>	Not regulated.	
<b>US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)</b>	Not listed.	
<b>US EPCRA (SARA Title III) Section 313 - Toxic Chemical: Listed substance</b>	Naphthalene (CAS 91-20-3)	
<b>CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4)</b>	Naphthalene (CAS 91-20-3)	
<b>CERCLA Hazardous Substances: Reportable quantity</b>	Naphthalene (CAS 91-20-3)	100 lbs
	Spills or releases resulting in the loss of any ingredient at or above its RQ require immediate notification to the National Response Center (800-424-8802) and to your Local Emergency Planning Committee.	
<b>Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) List</b>	Naphthalene (CAS 91-20-3)	
<b>Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)</b>	Not regulated.	
<b>Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA)</b>	Not regulated.	
<b>Food and Drug Administration (FDA)</b>	Not regulated.	
<b>Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)</b>		
Section 311/312	Immediate Hazard - Yes	
Hazard categories	Delayed Hazard - Yes	
	Fire Hazard - Yes	
	Pressure Hazard - Yes	
	Reactivity Hazard - No	
<b>SARA 302 Extremely hazardous substance</b>	No	
<b>US state regulations</b>		
<b>US. New Jersey RTK - Substances: Listed substance</b>	Naphthalene (CAS 91-20-3)	
<b>US. Massachusetts RTK - Substance List</b>	None.	
<b>US. Pennsylvania RTK - Hazardous Substances</b>	Diesel Fuel No. 2 (CAS 68476-34-6)	
	Naphthalene (CAS 91-20-3)	
	Solvent Naphtha (petroleum), Heavy Arom. (CAS 64742-94-5)	
<b>US. Rhode Island RTK</b>	Naphthalene (CAS 91-20-3)	
<b>US. California Proposition 65</b>	WARNING: This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm.	
<b>US - California Proposition 65 - CRT: Listed date/Carcinogenic substance</b>		
	Benzene (CAS 71-43-2)	Listed: February 27, 1987
	Naphthalene (CAS 91-20-3)	Listed: April 19, 2002

**US - California Proposition 65 - CRT: Listed date/Developmental toxin**

Benzene (CAS 71-43-2)

Listed: December 26, 1997

**US - California Proposition 65 - CRT: Listed date/Male reproductive toxin**

Benzene (CAS 71-43-2)

Listed: December 26, 1997

**Volatile organic compounds (VOC) regulations****EPA****VOC content (40 CFR 51.100(s))** 100 %**Consumer products (40 CFR 59, Subpt. C)** Not regulated**State****Consumer products** Not regulated**VOC content (CA)** 50.8 %**VOC content (OTC)** 50.8 %**International Inventories**

Country(s) or region	Inventory name	On inventory (yes/no)*
Australia	Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)	No
Canada	Domestic Substances List (DSL)	No
Canada	Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)	No
China	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)	No
Europe	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)	No
Europe	European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)	No
Japan	Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)	No
Korea	Existing Chemicals List (ECL)	No
New Zealand	New Zealand Inventory	No
Philippines	Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)	No
United States & Puerto Rico	Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory	Yes

\*A "Yes" indicates that all components of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s)

A "No" indicates that one or more components of the product are not listed or exempt from listing on the inventory administered by the governing country(s).

**16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision**

<b>Issue date</b>	11-20-2013
<b>Prepared by</b>	Allison Cho
<b>Version #</b>	01
<b>Further information</b>	CRC # 883A
<b>HMIS® ratings</b>	Health: 2* Flammability: 3 Physical hazard: 0 Personal protection: B
<b>NFPA ratings</b>	Health: 2 Flammability: 3 Instability: 0
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